

# NATIVE PLANTS FOR BIRDS AND POLLINATORS

**D** = Dry (sandy or rocky soils)  
**M** = Medium (normal garden soil)  
**Mo** = Moist (moist but not boggy)  
**W** = Wet (continuously moist)

Sun-Loving Plants - Common Name	Scientific Name	Flower Color	Height	Bloom Time	Soil Moisture	Sun / Shade
Prairie Smoke	<i>Geum triflorum</i>	Pink	.5'	May - June	D, M	Full - Part
Bird's-foot Violet	<i>Viola pedata</i>	Blue	.5'	Apr - June	D	Full - Part
Jacob's Ladder	<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Blue	1'	Apr - June	M, Mo	Full - Part
Cream False Indigo	<i>Baptisia bracteata</i>	Cream	1' - 2'	May - June	D, M	Full - Part
Wild Lupine	<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	Blue	1' - 2'	May - June	D	Full - Part
Shooting Star	<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>	White / Pink	1' - 2'	May - June	M, Mo	Full - Part
Wild Hyacinth	<i>Camassia scilloides</i>	White	1' - 2'	May - June	M, Mo	Full - Part
Purple Prairie Clover	<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	Purple	1' - 2'	July - Aug	D, M	Full - Part
Nodding Pink Onion	<i>Allium cernuum</i>	White / Pink	1' - 2'	July - Aug	M, Mo	Full - Part
Dotted Blazing Star	<i>Liatris punctata</i>	Purple / Pink	1' - 2'	Aug - Oct	D, M	Full - Part
Bottle Gentian	<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Blue	1' - 2'	Aug - Oct	Mo, W	Full - Part
Showy Goldenrod	<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Yellow	1' - 3'	Sept - Oct	D, M	Full - Part
Large-flowered Beardtongue	<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>	Lavender	2' - 4'	May - June	M, MD	Full - Part
Leadplant	<i>Amorpha Canescens</i>	Purple	2' - 3'	June - July	D, M	Full - Part
Butterfly Weed	<i>Asclepias tugerosa</i>	Orange	2' - 3'	June - Aug	D, M	Full - Part
Smooth Phlox	<i>Phlox glaberrima</i>	Red / Purple	2' - 4'	June - Sept	M, Mo	Full - Part
Royal Catchfly	<i>Silene regia</i>	Red	2' - 4'	July - Aug	M	Full - Part
Wild Bergamot	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Lavender	2' - 4'	July - Sept	M	Full - Part
Smooth Aster	<i>Aster laevis</i>	Blue	2' - 4'	Aug - Oct	D, M	Full - Part
Cardinal Flower	<i>Logelia cardinalis</i>	Red	2' - 5'	July - Sept	Mo, W	Full - Part
Garden Phlox	<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	Pink - Lavender	2' - 6'	July - Sept	W, Mo	Full - Part
Common Milkweed	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Pink - Lavender	2' - 6'	June - Aug	M	Full - Part
Great Blue Lobelia	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Blue	3'	July - Sept	W, Mo	Full - Part
Pale Purple Coneflower	<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	Purple	3' - 5'	June - July	D, M	Full - Part
Blue False Indigo	<i>Baptisia australis</i>	Blue	3' - 5'	June - July	M, Mo	Full - Part
White False Indigo	<i>Baptisia lactea</i>	White	3' - 5'	June - July	M, Mo	Full - Part
Wild Quinine	<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	White	3' - 5'	June - Sept	M, Mo	Full
Rattlesnake Master	<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	White	3' - 5'	July - Aug	M	Full
Prairie Blazing Star	<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	Purple / Pink	3' - 5'	July - Aug	M, Mo	Full - Part
Purple Coneflower	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Purple	3' - 4'	July - Sept	M, Mo	Full - Part

<b>Sun-Loving Plants - Common Name</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Flower Color</b>	<b>Height</b>	<b>Bloom Time</b>	<b>Soil Moisture</b>	<b>Sun / Shade</b>
Yellow Coneflower	<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Yellow	3' - 6'	July - Sept	M, Mo	Full - Part
Rose Mallow	<i>Hibiscus laevis</i>	Pink	3' - 6'	July - Sept	Mo, W	Full - Part
Culver's Root	<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	White	3' - 6'	July - Aug	M, Mo	Full - Part
Stiff Goldenrod	<i>Solidago rigida</i>	Yellow	3' - 5'	Aug - Sept	M, Mo	Full - Part
New England Aster	<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	Blue / Purple	3' - 6'	Aug - Sept	M, Mo	Full - Part
Dense Blazing Star	<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Purple / Pink	3' - 6'	Aug - Sept	Mo, W	Full - Part
Ohio Goldenrod	<i>Solidago ohioensis</i>	Yellow	3' - 4'	Aug - Sept	M, Mo	Full
Queen of the Prairie	<i>Filipendula rubra</i>	Pink	4' - 5'	June - July	M, Mo	Full
Tall Joe Pye Weed	<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>	Purple / Pink	5' - 8'	Aug - Sept	Mo, W	Full - Part
Goat's Beard	<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Cream	4' - 6'	April - May	Med - wet	Full to part
Tall Ironweed	<i>Vernonia altissima</i>	Red / Pink	5' - 8'	Aug - Sept	Mo, W	Full - Part
Sweet Black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia subtomentosa</i>	Yellow	4' - 6'	Aug - Oct	M, Mo	Full - Part
White Turtlehead Chelone	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Cream	5'	July - Sept	W, Mo	Full

<b>Shade-Loving Plants - Common Name</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Flower Color</b>	<b>Height</b>	<b>Bloom Time</b>	<b>Soil Moisture</b>	<b>Sun / Shade</b>
Spring Beauty	<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	White / Pink	.5'	April	Mo	Part shade
Common Blue violet	<i>Viola papilionacea</i>	Blue	.5'	Apr - June	M	Part shade
Trout Lily	<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Yellow	.5'	Apr - May	M, Mo	Shade
Wild Ginger	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Red	.5'	Apr - June	M, Mo	Shade
Wild Blue Phlox	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Blue	1'	Apr - June	M, Mo	Part shade
Large White Lily	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	White	1' - 2'	May	Mo	Shade
Virginia Bluebells	<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Blue	1' - 2'	Apr - May	M, Mo	Part shade
Wild Geranium	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Blue	1' - 2'	Apr - June	M	Part shade
False Solomon's Seal (aka, Solomon's Plume)	<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	Cream	1' - 3'	May - June	M, Mo	Shade

<b>Native Trees and Shrubs Common Name</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>	<b>Flower Color</b>	<b>Height</b>	<b>Bloom Time</b>	<b>Soil Moisture</b>	<b>Sun / Shade</b>
Black Chokeberry	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	White	3' - 6'	May	Medium	Full - part
Maple-leaved Viburnum	<i>Viburnum acerfolium</i>	White	3' - 6'	May	Medium	Full - part
Common Winterberry	<i>Ilex verticillate</i>	Greenish white	3' - 12'	June - July	Med to wet	Full - part

Northern Bayberry	<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>	Yellow green	5' – 10'	May	Dry to medium	Full - part
Elderberry	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	White	5' – 12'	June – July	Medium	Full - part
Buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	White	5' – 12'	June	Medium – wet	Full - part
Silky Dogwood	<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Yellowish white	6' – 12'	May – June	Medium – wet	Full - part
Nannyberry	<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	White	14' – 16'	May	Medium	Full - part
Downy Serviceberry	<i>Amalanchier arborea</i>	White	15' – 20'	March – April	Medium	Full - part
Allegheny Serviceberry	<i>Amalanchier laevis</i>	White	15' – 40'	April - May	Medium	Full - part

3/26/2021